

**PRACTICE SET**  
**End Semester Examination, Dec-2025**

**Program:** BMLT

**Semester:** III

**Course:** Clinical Chemistry-II

**Course Code:** 42ABMT306

Course Outcomes	Description
<b>CO1</b>	Understand about 'Diabetes', their types, various methods involve to diagnose. Diabetes and their clinical significance.
<b>CO2</b>	Understand 'Liver Function Test', types of investigation involve, methods to diagnose with their clinical significance.
<b>CO3</b>	Illustrate and discuss about 'Renal Function Test', method involves diagnosing different types of tests and their clinical significance.
<b>CO4</b>	Discuss the 'Cardiac Function Test', types of investigation involve, methods to diagnose with their clinical significance.
<b>CO5</b>	Illustrate and understand about different types of Electrolytes and Enzymes, various methods involve to diagnose the level and their clinical significance.

**Section- A:**

(30 x5 = 150)

1. Define Diabetes Mellitus. [Module- I, CO1, Remember, LOT]
2. Classify types of Diabetes with short explanation. [Module- I, CO1, Analyze, HOT]
3. Describe the principle of Fasting Blood Glucose Estimation. [Module- I, CO1, Understand, LOT]
4. Interpret a graphical Glucose Tolerance Test (GTT) curve. [Module- I, CO1, Understand, LOT]
5. Explain the clinical significance of HbA1c in diabetes monitoring. [Module-I, CO1, Understand, LOT]
6. Justify the need for early diagnosis of diabetes. [Module- I, CO1, Evaluate, HOT]
7. Define Liver Function Test. [Module- II, CO2, Remember, LOT]
8. Explain the role of serum bilirubin in liver disorder diagnosis. [Module- II, CO2, Understand, LOT]
9. Describe the enzymatic assay for SGPT/ALT. [Module-II, CO2, Remember, LOT]
10. Compare obstructive jaundice and hemolytic jaundice based on biochemical markers. [Module- II, CO2, Analyze, HOT]
11. Evaluate the significance of serum protein ratio in liver disease. [Module- II, CO2, Evaluate, HOT]
12. Discuss the clinical implications of elevated ALP levels. [Module- II, CO2, Understand, LOT]
13. Define renal function test. [Module-III, CO3, Remember, LOT]
14. Explain the principle of serum creatinine estimation. [Module- III, CO3, Understand, LOT]
15. Describe the urea clearance test procedure. [Module- III, CO3, Remember, LOT]
16. Analyze changes in blood urea levels in renal failure. [Module- III, CO3, Analyze, HOT]
17. Justify the clinical importance of serum electrolytes in kidney disorders. [Module- III, CO3, Evaluate, HOT]
18. Compare prerenal, renal, and postrenal azotemia. [Module- III, CO3, Analyze, HOT]
19. Define cardiac markers. [Module- IV, CO4, Remember, LOT]
20. Explain the clinical role of CK-MB in myocardial infarction. [Module- IV, CO4, Understand, LOT]
21. Describe the principle of Troponin assay. [Module- IV, CO4, Remember, LOT]
22. Analyze ECG patterns associated with myocardial infarction. [Module- IV, CO4, Analyze, HOT]

23. Evaluate the importance of early cardiac marker testing in emergency care.[Module-IV, CO4, Evaluate, HOT]
24. Justify the significance of lipid profile in cardiovascular risk analysis.[Module- IV, CO4, Evaluate, HOT]
25. Define electrolytes with examples.[Module- V, CO5, Remember, LOT]
26. Explain the biological function of sodium and potassium.[Module- V, CO5, Understand, LOT]
27. Describe the flame photometry method for electrolyte estimation.[Module- V, CO5, Remember, LOT]
28. Compare metabolic acidosis and alkalosis based on electrolyte levels.[Module- V, CO5, Analyze, HOT]
29. Evaluate enzyme assay results in liver and cardiac disorders.[Module- V, CO5, Evaluate, HOT]
30. Justify the clinical significance of serum calcium and magnesium.[Module- V, CO5, Evaluate, HOT]

**Section B :**

(15 x 10 = 150)

31. Explain the types, causes, and pathophysiology of Diabetes Mellitus.[Module-I, CO1, Understand, LOT]
32. Describe the procedure and interpretation of GTT with chart. [Module- I, CO1, Remember, LOT]
33. Evaluate the role of biochemical markers in diabetic monitoring.[Module- I, CO1, Evaluate, HOT]
34. Explain the principle and procedures of LFT parameters.[Module- I, CO1,Understand, LOT]
35. Describe bilirubin metabolism and disorders associated with jaundice.[Module-II, CO2, Remember, LOT]
36. Analyze changes in serum proteins in different liver diseases.[Module- II,CO2, Analyze, HOT]
37. Discuss the importance of creatinine clearance test and its clinical relevance.[Module- III, CO3, Understand, LOT]
38. Explain biochemical tests used in diagnosing renal failure.[Module- III, CO3, Understand,LOT]
39. Evaluate the biochemical abnormalities in acute vs chronic kidney disease.[Module- III, CO3,Evaluate, HOT]
40. Describe cardiac function tests and their clinical significance.[Module- IV, CO4, Remember, LOT]
41. Explain the biochemical basis of lipid profile analysis.[Module-IV, CO4, Understand, LOT]
42. Analyze biochemical markers used in acute myocardial infarction.[Module- IV, CO4, Analyze, HOT]
43. Discuss major electrolytes and their physiological importance.[Module- V, CO5, Understand, LOT]
44. Explain methods used for enzymatic assay in clinical laboratories.[Module- V, CO5, Understand, LOT]
45. Evaluate the role of electrolyte imbalance in disease progression.[Module- V, CO5, Evaluate, HOT]

**Section C:**

(10 x 20 = 200)

46. Write a detailed note on diabetes diagnosis profile with biochemical significance.[Module- I, CO1, Create, HOT]
47. Critically evaluate modern laboratory methods in diabetes monitoring.[Module-I, CO1, Evaluate, HOT]
48. Discuss Liver Function Tests in detail with interpretation patterns.[Module-II, CO2, Understand, LOT]
49. Analyze biochemical markers in hepatic failure with case examples.[Module-II, CO2, Analyze, HOT]
50. Describe all the major renal function tests with procedures and evaluation.[Module- III, CO3, Remember, LOT]
51. Evaluate biochemical change patterns in glomerular vs tubular disorders.[Module- III, CO3, Evaluate, HOT]
52. Explain the biochemical basis and clinical applications of cardiac markers.[Module- IV, CO4, Understand, LOT]
53. Analyze combined lipid profile and cardiac enzyme test results in coronary artery disease.[Module-IV, CO4, Analyze, HOT]
54. Describe electrolyte balance mechanism and clinical disorders due to imbalance.[Module- V, CO5, Remember, LOT]
55. Evaluate the diagnostic importance of enzyme assays in organ-specific diseases. [Module-V, CO5, Evaluate, HOT]

**Summary Sheet**

**CO Wise**

CO	Q. No.	Marks
CO1	1,2,3,4,5,6,31,32,33,46,47	100
CO2	7,8,9,10,11,12,34,35,36,48,49	100
CO3	13,14,15,16,17,18,37,38,39,50,51	100
CO4	19,20,21,22,23,24,40,41,42,52,53	100
CO5	25,26,27,28,29,30,43,44,45,54,55	100
<b>Total</b>		<b>500</b>

**Module Wise**

<b>Module</b>	<b>Q. No.</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Module-I	1,2,3,4,5,6,31,32,33,46,47	100
Module-II	7,8,9,10,11,12,34,35,36,48,49	100
Module-III	13,14,15,16,17,18,37,38,39,50,51	100
Module-IV	19,20,21,22,23,24,40,41,42,52,53	100
Module-V	25,26,27,28,29,30,43,44,45,54,55	100
<b>Total</b>		<b>500</b>

**Blooms Taxonomy Level (BTL) Wise**

<b>BTL</b>	<b>Q. No.</b>	<b>Marks</b>
LOT	1,3,4,5,7,8,9,12,13,14,15,19,20,21,25,26,27,31,32,34,35,37,38,40,41,43,44,48,50,52,54	265
HOT	2,6,9,10,11,16,17,18,22,23,24,28,29,30,33,36,39,42,45,46,47,49,51,53,55	235
<b>Total</b>		<b>500</b>

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**Disclaimer:** - This is a Practice Set. The Question in End term examination will differ from the Practice set. This Practice set is meant for practice only.